

Aufgaben

Zentralfeld
 $\vec{F} = -\vec{\nabla} V(r); \vec{r} = r \cdot \frac{\vec{r}}{r}$
 $\vec{e}_r = \frac{\vec{r}}{r}; r^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$
Rotation (kons. Kraft)
 $\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{F} = -\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{\nabla} V = -\vec{\nabla} (\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{V})$
 $= -\vec{\nabla} (\partial_x V) \vec{e}_x = -\partial_x V \vec{e}_x$
 $= \partial_x (\partial_x V) \vec{e}_x = -\partial_x^2 V \vec{e}_x$
Kurvenintegral (Kreis)
 $\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} = \int_0^{2\pi} \vec{F}(\sin \theta, \cos \theta, 0) \cdot \vec{r}'(\theta) d\theta$; $\vec{r}$ für r einsetzen

Streuquerschnitt
 $r(\theta) = \dots \Rightarrow$ Membran setzen $\Rightarrow \vec{p} = \dots$
 mit $\pm B, \theta = \pi - 2\varphi \Rightarrow \dots$
 e/λ einsetzen; mit $L = mv\lambda \Rightarrow \dots$
 $\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$ berechnen; Betrag bilden; $\frac{1}{2\sin\theta} \Rightarrow \frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$

Rotierender Drakt
 neue Basis: $\vec{e}_1$ (Drakt), $\vec{e}_2$ (senkrecht)
 $\vec{e}_1 = \cos(\omega t) \vec{e}_x + \sin(\omega t) \vec{e}_y; \vec{e}_2 = -\sin(\omega t) \vec{e}_x + \cos(\omega t) \vec{e}_y$
 $\vec{z} = \vec{e}_1 \times \vec{e}_2 = \vec{e}_z$ (immer)
 $\vec{z} = \vec{e}_z; \vec{\omega} = \omega \vec{e}_z$ alles was nicht $\vec{e}_i$
 $\vec{e}_1 = \cos(\omega t) \vec{e}_x + \sin(\omega t) \vec{e}_y$ für $\vec{r}_0$

Bewegung (Kurve) mit dt

$$\vec{r}(t) = \frac{d\vec{s}(t)}{dt} = \frac{d\vec{s}}{ds} \frac{ds}{dt} = \frac{1}{|\vec{v}(t)|} \frac{d\vec{s}(t)}{ds} \frac{ds}{dt}$$

$$\vec{v}(t) = \frac{d\vec{r}(t)}{dt} = \frac{d\vec{r}}{ds} \frac{ds}{dt} = \frac{1}{|\vec{v}(t)|} \frac{d\vec{r}(t)}{ds} \frac{ds}{dt}$$

$$\rho(t) = \left| \frac{d\vec{r}(t)}{ds} \right| = \frac{1}{|\vec{v}(t)|} \left| \frac{d\vec{r}(t)}{ds} \right| = \frac{1}{|\vec{v}(t)|} \left| \frac{d\vec{r}(t)}{ds} \right|$$

Teilen auf Ellipsenbahn
 $F = \vec{r} \Rightarrow F = m\vec{a}; \vec{r} = -\vec{a}V; \vec{r} \cdot \vec{F}(t) = F(t) \vec{r}$
 wenn Vektor in E-Satz $\Rightarrow \vec{r}^2 \Rightarrow$ Skalar
 $\vec{r}^2 = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$

Koordinatentransformationen

- $\vec{v} = v_i \vec{e}_i = v_j' \vec{e}_j'$
- $\langle \vec{e}_j', \vec{v} \rangle = v_i \langle \vec{e}_j', \vec{e}_i \rangle = v_i \langle \vec{e}_j, \vec{e}_i \rangle = v_i \delta_{ji} = v_j'$
- alle $\langle \vec{e}_j', \vec{e}_i' \rangle$ ausrechnen $\Rightarrow$ ggf. kein Orthonormalsystem

alle $\langle \vec{e}_j', \vec{e}_i' \rangle$ ausrechnen $\Rightarrow$ wird festgehalten
 $\hookrightarrow \langle \vec{e}_j', \vec{e}_i' \rangle = \langle \vec{e}_j, \vec{e}_i \rangle = \delta_{ji}$
 Skalar $\Rightarrow$ nicht Betrag z.B. $2v_1 = v_1 + v_2$

Energiesatz in 1D Kraft unabh. von x

$$m\ddot{x} = F(x) \quad V(x) = -\int F(x) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{2} m \dot{x}^2 = \int F(x) dx \Rightarrow F(x) = -\frac{dV(x)}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[\frac{1}{2} m \dot{x}^2 + V(x) \right] = 0 \quad \frac{d}{dt} V(x) = \frac{dV}{dx} \dot{x} = -F\dot{x}$$

$$\Phi(x) = \frac{V(x)}{m}$$

Umkehrpunkte

$$\frac{1}{2} m \dot{x}^2 + V(x) = E \Rightarrow v = \sqrt{\frac{2}{m} (E - V(x))}$$

$$+ \int_{x_1}^{x_2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{2}{m} (E - V(x))}} dx = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} dt = t_2 - t_1$$

Raketenanfrage

$$\vec{F}_g = -mg; \Delta p = \Delta m \cdot v(t) - v_0$$

$$\Delta p = -\Delta p = -\Delta m \cdot (v - v_0) = \Delta m (v - v_0)$$

$$\vec{p} = m(v - v_0) = \vec{F}_g \Rightarrow \vec{F} = -mg + \sin(\nu - \nu_0)$$

$$\vec{p} = \vec{F} = m\vec{v} + m\vec{v}_0 \quad \frac{m}{m} \vec{v}_0 = \vec{g} - \vec{v}$$

$$V(t) = -v_0 \ln \left(\frac{m(t)}{m_0} \right) = \frac{m(t)}{m_0} \vec{g} - \vec{v}$$

$$m(t) = m_0 - \mu t; \vec{v}_0 = \frac{m(t)}{m_0} \vec{g}$$

$$V(t) = -v_0 \ln \left(1 - \frac{\mu t}{m_0} \right) = \frac{m(t)}{m_0} \vec{g}$$

Gravitationspotential
 $\Phi(r) = -\frac{GM}{r} \Rightarrow \Phi = E_{pot}/m$

Abweichung von Taylor
 Restglied O berechnen
 $\left| \frac{R_n(t)}{O(\text{Ordnung})} \right| = O(1)$

DGLs entkoppeln

$$\vec{v}_1 = v_1 \vec{v} \Rightarrow \text{ableiten}$$

$$\vec{v}_2 = -v_2 \vec{v}; \vec{v}_3 = -v_3 \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_4 = -v_4 \vec{w}; \vec{v}_5 = -v_5 \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_6 = -v_6 \vec{w}; \vec{v}_7 = -v_7 \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_8 = -v_8 \vec{w}; \vec{v}_9 = -v_9 \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{10} = -v_{10} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{11} = -v_{11} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{12} = -v_{12} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{13} = -v_{13} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{14} = -v_{14} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{15} = -v_{15} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{16} = -v_{16} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{17} = -v_{17} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{18} = -v_{18} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{19} = -v_{19} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{20} = -v_{20} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{21} = -v_{21} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{22} = -v_{22} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{23} = -v_{23} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{24} = -v_{24} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{25} = -v_{25} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{26} = -v_{26} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{27} = -v_{27} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{28} = -v_{28} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{29} = -v_{29} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{30} = -v_{30} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{31} = -v_{31} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{32} = -v_{32} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{33} = -v_{33} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{34} = -v_{34} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{35} = -v_{35} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{36} = -v_{36} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{37} = -v_{37} \vec{w}$$

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$$\vec{v}_{324} = -v_{324} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{325} = -v_{325} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{326} = -v_{326} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{327} = -v_{327} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{328} = -v_{328} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{329} = -v_{329} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{330} = -v_{330} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{331} = -v_{331} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{332} = -v_{332} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{333} = -v_{333} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{334} = -v_{334} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{335} = -v_{335} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{336} = -v_{336} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{337} = -v_{337} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{338} = -v_{338} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{339} = -v_{339} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{340} = -v_{340} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{341} = -v_{341} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{342} = -v_{342} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{343} = -v_{343} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{344} = -v_{344} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{345} = -v_{345} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{346} = -v_{346} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{347} = -v_{347} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{348} = -v_{348} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{349} = -v_{349} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{350} = -v_{350} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{351} = -v_{351} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{352} = -v_{352} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{353} = -v_{353} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{354} = -v_{354} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{355} = -v_{355} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{356} = -v_{356} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{357} = -v_{357} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{358} = -v_{358} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{359} = -v_{359} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{360} = -v_{360} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{361} = -v_{361} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{362} = -v_{362} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{363} = -v_{363} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{364} = -v_{364} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{365} = -v_{365} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{366} = -v_{366} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{367} = -v_{367} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{368} = -v_{368} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{369} = -v_{369} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{370} = -v_{370} \vec{w}; \vec{v}_{371} = -v_{371} \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{v}_{372} = -v_{372} \vec{$$

Voraussetzungen: $\rightarrow V$ ist Zentralkraftfeld, $V(x) = -\frac{\alpha}{r}, \alpha > 0$ ↑ immer konservativ $\Rightarrow$ Drehimpulserhaltung / Energieerhaltung

(für $\vec{F}(r) = -\frac{\alpha}{r^2} \vec{e}_r$; $V(r) = -\frac{\alpha}{r}$)

-
- Kepler I
- für $v \sim \frac{d}{r}$
- $f = aE$
- $p = a(1 - E^2)$

$$\frac{dA}{dt} = \frac{L}{2m} \Rightarrow A = \frac{L}{2m} \tau = \frac{\sqrt{pma}}{2m} \tau = \frac{\tau}{2} \sqrt{\frac{pa}{m}}$$

$$A = \pi a b = \pi a \sqrt{a^2 - r^2} \quad ; \quad \text{wenn } r = r' \Rightarrow r = a$$

Geom. Ellipse $\Rightarrow b^2 = a^2 - r^2 = a^2(1 - e^2) = a^2$

$$r = \frac{dr}{dt} = \frac{dr}{dp} \frac{dp}{dt} = \frac{L^2}{m} \left(\frac{d}{dp} \frac{1}{u} \right) = \frac{L^2}{m} \left(-\frac{1}{u^2} \right) \frac{du}{dp} = -\frac{L}{m u}$$

$2\bar{\varphi} + \varphi = \pi \quad / \quad \alpha > 0 \text{ abstoßend}$
 $\bar{\varphi} + \varphi = \pi$
 $\rightarrow \bar{\varphi} = \bar{\varphi}(b)$

 $\varphi + \pi = 2\bar{\varphi} \quad \alpha < 0 \text{ anziehend}$

Stoßparameter
 $\bar{\varphi} = \arccos(-\frac{1}{\varepsilon})$; $\vartheta = 2\bar{\varphi} - \pi$
 $\sin \frac{\vartheta}{2} = \sin(\bar{\varphi} - \frac{\pi}{2}) = -\cos \bar{\varphi} = \frac{1}{\varepsilon}$ $\varepsilon = \sqrt{1 + \frac{2UE}{m v_0^2}}$
 $b^2 = \left(\frac{1}{\sin^2 \frac{\vartheta}{2}} - 1 \right) \frac{a^2}{\omega_0^2}$

- 1) Winkelzusammenhänge ablesen.
z.B. $\vartheta = \pi - 2\vartheta$; $\text{ggf. } \sin\vartheta = \frac{b}{R}$
- 2) ggf. Stoßparameter berechnen
- 3) $\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = b \left| \frac{\partial b}{\partial \vartheta} \right| \frac{1}{\sin\vartheta}$ diff. Streuquerschnitt
- 4) wieviel kugeln? $N_D = n_V \vartheta \int \frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} d\Omega$
gg. Winkel für ϑ und φ einsetzen
- 5) totaler Streuquerschnitt

$$\sigma = \int \frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} d\Omega$$

Vergleich Zweikörper-^{x₀} Kepler

$$V(|\vec{x}|) = \frac{-\alpha}{|\vec{x}|} \text{ wie Kepler}$$

- $\vec{\nabla}V(|\vec{x}|)$ Zentralfeldkraftfeld $\rightarrow$ Drehimpuls-/Energieerhaltung

I) $r' + r = 2a$ Def.: Ellipse allg. Lokale Extrema im eff. Potential

II) $r' = 2f \cdot \vec{e}_x + \vec{r}$

I) $(r')^2 = (2ar)^2 = 4a^2 - 4ar + r^2$ E=0 $\rightarrow$ E=0: Kreisbahn

II) $(r')^2 = 4f^2 + r^2 + 4fr \cos \varphi$ E<0 $\rightarrow$ E<1: Ellipse

I-II $0 = 4a^2 - 4ar - 4f^2 - 4fr \cos \varphi$ E=0 $\rightarrow$ E=1: Parabel

$(a + f \cos \varphi) \cdot r = a^2 - f^2$ E>0 $\rightarrow$ E>1: Hyperbel

$\Rightarrow r(\varphi) = \frac{a^2(1 - \epsilon^2)}{\alpha(1 + \epsilon \cos \varphi)} = \frac{p}{1 + \epsilon \cos \varphi}$ auch für absteigend

$u(p=0) = u_{\infty}$ $p=0$ sonnennächster Punkt
 $u(p=0) = 0$ Teilchen aus ∞
 $\dot{r}(t=0) = -v_{\infty} \Rightarrow u'(p=0) = -\frac{v_{\infty}}{L} r(t=0)$ von gegeben
 $u'(p=0) = 0$ Kepler normal

$$= \frac{dr}{dt} \frac{dp}{dr} = \frac{L^2}{m} \left(\frac{d}{dr} \frac{1}{r} \right) = \frac{L^2}{m} \left(-\frac{1}{r^2} \right) \frac{dr}{dt} = -\frac{L}{m} \frac{1}{r}$$

$\left(\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}\right) d\Omega = \begin{matrix} \text{pro Sek. nach } |\vec{S}| + d|\vec{S}| \text{ auftreffende Teilchen} \\ \text{pro Sek. u. Fläche einfallende Teilchen} \end{matrix}$ Wirkungsquerschnitt
 $\bullet = n v dt \text{ b} \text{ d}\phi \text{ d}\rho = n v dt b(\theta) \left|\frac{db}{d\theta}\right| d\theta \text{ d}\rho$ Streuquerschnitt
 $\bullet = n v dt \cdot \text{Fläche} = n v dt \cdot \sin\theta \text{ d}\theta \text{ d}\phi$
 $\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = b \left| \frac{db}{d\theta} \right| \frac{1}{\sin\theta} = \left| \frac{b^2}{2\sin\theta} \frac{d\Omega}{d\theta} \right|$
 $\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = \frac{a^2}{2\sin^2\theta} \frac{\cos(\frac{\theta}{2})}{\sin^2(\frac{\theta}{2})} \sin\theta = \frac{a^2}{4(E)^2} \frac{1}{\sin^4(\frac{\theta}{2})}$ mit $2E = m\gamma^2 \beta$
 $\sin\theta = 2\cos(\frac{\theta}{2})\sin(\frac{\theta}{2})$
 mit $Z = Ze^2$: $\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = \frac{(Ze^2)^2}{4(E)^2} \frac{1}{\sin^4(\frac{\theta}{2})}$ Rutherford für $\vec{F} = -\frac{\alpha}{r^2} \vec{e}_r$
 $\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega} = \frac{db}{d\theta} \frac{b}{\sin\theta}$ für kleine Winkel

$\oint_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} = \int_S (\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{F}) \cdot d\vec{s}$

$\oint_C$ $\rightarrow$ W-Integral
 $\int_S$ $\rightarrow$ S-Integral
 $d\vec{s}$ $\rightarrow$ senkrecht zur Ebene der Kurve

$$\vec{F} = -\vec{\nabla} V(x) \Rightarrow \text{heißt konservativ}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \vec{\nabla} \times \vec{F} = 0$$

$$V(x) = - \int \vec{F}(x) dx$$

$$x_0$$

Tensoren
polar ($\vec{v}$) vs. axial ($\vec{\omega}$)

$$V_{\vec{x}_1}(|\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2|) = V_{\vec{x}_1}(|\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_1|) = V(|\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_1|)$$

$$m_1 \vec{x}_1 \ddot{\vec{x}}_1 = -\vec{\nabla}_1 V(|\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2|); \quad m_2 \vec{x}_2 \ddot{\vec{x}}_2 = -\vec{\nabla}_2 V(|\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2|)$$

$$m_1 m_2 \ddot{\vec{x}} = -m_1 \vec{\nabla}_1 V(|\vec{z}|) + m_2 \vec{\nabla}_2 V(|\vec{z}|) = -(m_1 + m_2) \vec{\nabla} V(|\vec{z}|)$$

$$\vec{\nabla}_1 = \frac{dV}{d\vec{x}_1} = \frac{dV}{d\vec{x}} \frac{d\vec{x}}{d\vec{x}_1} \quad \vec{\nabla}_2 = \frac{dV}{d\vec{x}_2} = \frac{dV}{d\vec{x}} \frac{d\vec{x}}{d\vec{x}_2} = -\vec{\nabla} V(|\vec{z}|)$$

3. $M \ddot{\vec{x}} = -\vec{F}_1 \Rightarrow \vec{\nabla} V = -\vec{\nabla}_1 V$ gleichförmig, $v = \text{const.}$
 $\mu = \frac{m_1 m_2}{m_1 + m_2}; \quad \mu \ddot{\vec{x}} = -\vec{\nabla} V(|\vec{z}|)$ $\vec{z} = \vec{x}_2 - \vec{x}_1$ $r = |\vec{z}|$ $M \ddot{\vec{X}} = 0$
 $\vec{X} = \frac{m_1 \vec{x}_1 + m_2 \vec{x}_2}{m_1 + m_2} \Rightarrow M \ddot{\vec{X}} = m_1 \ddot{\vec{x}}_1 + m_2 \ddot{\vec{x}}_2 = -\vec{\nabla}_1 V(|\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2|) - \vec{\nabla}_2 V(|\vec{x}_1 - \vec{x}_2|) = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
 dx^2 &= \sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\partial x^i}{\partial q_i} dq_i; h_i = \left| \frac{\partial x^i}{\partial q_i} \right|; \dot{x}_i = \frac{\partial x^i}{\partial q_i} \dot{q}_i; \dot{q}_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^3 \frac{\dot{x}_i}{h_i} \frac{\partial}{\partial q_i} \right) \\
 \text{Polar: } \hat{x} &= \begin{pmatrix} \cos\varphi \\ \sin\varphi \end{pmatrix}; \hat{e}_r = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\varphi \\ \sin\varphi \end{pmatrix}; h_r = 1; \hat{e}_\varphi = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin\varphi \\ \cos\varphi \end{pmatrix}; h_\varphi = r \\
 \text{Zylinder: } \hat{x} &= \begin{pmatrix} \cos\varphi \\ \sin\varphi \\ z \end{pmatrix}; \hat{e}_\rho = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\varphi \\ \sin\varphi \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; h_\rho = 1; \hat{e}_\varphi = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin\varphi \\ \cos\varphi \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}; h_\varphi = \rho; \hat{e}_z \\
 ds^2 &= d\rho^2 + \rho^2 d\varphi^2 + dz^2; \hat{\nabla} f = \hat{e}_\rho \partial_\rho f + \frac{\hat{e}_\varphi}{\rho} \partial_\varphi f + \hat{e}_z \partial_z f
 \end{aligned}$$
$$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{F} = \frac{1}{\rho} \partial_\rho (\rho F_\rho) + \frac{1}{\rho} \partial_\varphi F_\varphi + \partial_z F_z$$

Kugel: $\vec{x} = \begin{pmatrix} r \cos \varphi \sin \vartheta \\ r \sin \varphi \sin \vartheta \\ r \cos \vartheta \end{pmatrix}$; $\vec{e}_r = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \varphi \sin \vartheta \\ \sin \varphi \sin \vartheta \\ \cos \vartheta \end{pmatrix}$; $h_r = 1$; $\vec{e}_\vartheta = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin \varphi \cos \vartheta \\ \cos \varphi \cos \vartheta \\ \sin \vartheta \end{pmatrix}$

$$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{F} = \frac{1}{r^2} \partial_r (r^2 F_r) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \partial_\theta (\sin \theta F_\theta) + \frac{1}{r \sin \theta} \partial_\phi (\sin \theta F_\phi)$$

$$\nabla \times \vec{f} = \frac{1}{r \sin \vartheta} \begin{vmatrix} \vec{e}_r & r \vec{e}_\vartheta & r \sin \vartheta \vec{e}_\varphi \\ \partial_r & \partial_\vartheta & \partial_\varphi \\ f_r & f_\vartheta & f_\varphi \end{vmatrix} = \frac{1}{r \sin \vartheta} \begin{vmatrix} \sin \vartheta \partial_\vartheta & -\partial_\varphi & r \partial_r \\ \sin \vartheta \partial_\varphi & r \partial_r & -\partial_\vartheta \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{\nabla} f(x) &= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1} \\ \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2} \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{bzw. } (\vec{\nabla} f)_i = \partial_i f; \quad \vec{\nabla} f(r) = f'(r) \cdot \frac{x}{r} \\ \vec{\nabla} &= \vec{e}_1 \frac{\partial}{\partial x_1} + \dots + \vec{e}_n \frac{\partial}{\partial x_n} = \vec{e}_i \partial_i; \quad \nabla_\alpha f(x) = \vec{e}_i \cdot \vec{\nabla} f(x) \\ \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{f}(x) &= \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial f_i}{\partial x_i} = \sum_i \partial_i f_i = \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_1} + \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial x_2} + \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial x_3} \\ [\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{f}(x)]_i &= \sum_{j,k=1}^n \epsilon_{ijk} \partial_j f_k(x) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial x_2} - \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial x_3} \\ \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_3} - \frac{\partial f_3}{\partial x_1} \\ \frac{\partial f_2}{\partial x_1} - \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_2} \end{pmatrix} \\ \frac{d f(x(t))}{dt} &= \frac{\partial f(x(t))}{\partial x_i} \frac{dx_i(t)}{dt} = \partial_i f(x(t)) v_i(t) = \vec{v} \cdot \vec{\nabla} f(x(t)) \\ \Delta &= \vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{\nabla} = \vec{\nabla}^2 = \sum_i \partial_i^2; \quad \vec{\nabla} = \begin{pmatrix} \partial_1 \\ \partial_2 \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

Tensoren

Trafo wie Tensor: $T'_{ij} = R_{ik} T_{kl} R_{lj}$
 Skalarprodukt: $V \times V \rightarrow K, (v_1, v_2) \mapsto \langle v_1, v_2 \rangle$
 Tensor: $T: \underbrace{V \times \dots \times V}_{\text{Rang n mal}} \rightarrow K, (v_1, \dots, v_n) \mapsto T(v_1, \dots, v_n)$

SOL(n) & O(n): Def. $A^T = \mathbb{1} = A^{-1} \Rightarrow A^T = A^{-1}$
 $1 = \det(AA^T) = \det A \det A^T = (\det A)^2 \Rightarrow \det A = \pm 1$
 $\Rightarrow 1$ für SOL(n)
 Cramers Regel: $x_{ij} = \frac{(-1)^{i+j} a_{ji}}{\det A}$ regulär: $\det A \neq 0$
 ortho-normal: $AA^T = \mathbb{1}$

$$(A^{-1})^{-1} = \frac{1}{\det A} \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \\ a_{41} & a_{42} & a_{43} & a_{44} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (AB)^T &= B^T \cdot A^T; \mathbb{1} = \delta_{ij}; \det(\lambda A) = \lambda^n \det A \\ \det(A^T) &= \det A; \det(AB) = \det A \det B; \\ (A^T)^{-1} &= (A^{-1})^T (AB)^{-1} = B^{-1} A^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$\vec{A} \cdot \vec{e}_n = A_n$ Scheinkräfte $\Rightarrow$ nur in beschleunigten Bezugssystemen

$\vec{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}; h_2 = 1$

Coriolis

$\vec{r} = r \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \cos \varphi \\ \sin \varphi \end{pmatrix}; h_r = r; \vec{e}_r = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \varphi \\ \sin \varphi \end{pmatrix}; h_\varphi = r \sin \varphi$
 $\Rightarrow \vec{r}(t) = \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt} \Rightarrow \vec{v} = \begin{pmatrix} -r \sin \varphi \cdot \dot{\varphi} \\ r \cos \varphi \cdot \dot{\varphi} \end{pmatrix}$

$$\vec{1}_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \sin \varphi \end{pmatrix} \text{ senkrecht}$$

indexkram
 $\vec{v} = \dot{\vec{r}} = \dot{r} \cdot \vec{e}_r + r \cdot \dot{\vec{e}}_r$
 $\vec{v} \cdot \vec{v} = 1 = \dot{r}^2 + r^2 \dot{\varphi}^2$

$\vec{v} = \vec{e}_1; \vec{v}_2; \vec{v}_3; \vec{v} \cdot \vec{v} = 1 = \vec{e}_1 \cdot \vec{e}_1$
 normal: $\vec{e}_1; \vec{e}_2 = \vec{S}_1; \langle \vec{a}, \vec{b} \rangle = \alpha; \beta;$
 $\vec{e}_1; \vec{e}_2; \vec{e}_3 = \vec{S}_1; \vec{S}_2; \vec{S}_3$
 wenn nicht orthonormal:
 $\langle \vec{a}, \vec{a}; \vec{a}, \vec{b} \rangle = \sqrt{\alpha}; \sqrt{\alpha}; \sqrt{\alpha}; \sqrt{\alpha};$
 $\sin \varphi, \langle \vec{a}, \vec{b} \rangle = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \cos \varphi$

Bew. nach Osten $\rightarrow$ oben
 $\omega_{\text{ Erde }} = \frac{2\pi}{60 \cdot 60 \cdot 24}$

Zeitabhängige Trafo $\mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$
 $\vec{x}'(t) = \vec{a}(t) + \mathbb{R}(t) \vec{x}(t)$

Rotierende Erde

$$\dot{\vec{x}}'(t) = \dot{\vec{x}}(t) + \vec{R}(t) \dot{\vec{x}}(t)$$
$$(\vec{R}^T \vec{R})_{ij} = -(\vec{R}^T \vec{R})_{ji} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\omega_3 & \omega_1 \\ \omega_3 & 0 & -\omega_2 \\ 0 & \omega_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = -\vec{\epsilon}$$
$$\begin{aligned} \dot{\vec{x}}' &= \dot{\vec{R}}\vec{a} + \dot{\vec{R}}\vec{x} + \vec{R}\dot{\vec{x}} \\ &= \vec{R}[\vec{R}^T\dot{\vec{R}}\vec{a} + \vec{R}^T\dot{\vec{R}}\vec{x} + \dot{\vec{x}}] \Rightarrow \dot{\vec{x}} = \dot{\vec{a}}' + \vec{R}(\dot{\vec{x}} + \vec{\omega} \times \vec{x}) \quad \vec{R}^T\dot{\vec{R}}\vec{x} = \end{aligned}$$
$$\vec{R}_{\dot{x} \dot{x}} = \dot{\omega} \times \dot{x} + \dot{\omega} \times (\dot{\omega} \times (\dot{x} + \vec{x})) + \dot{x}$$
$$T(\vec{x}, \vec{y} + \lambda \vec{z}) = T(\vec{x}, \vec{y}) + \lambda T(\vec{x}, \vec{z})$$

Tensor

1. Stufe: $T(\vec{x}) \Rightarrow$ Vektor
2. Stufe: $T(\vec{x}, \vec{y}) = \vec{x}^T A \vec{y} = x_i A_{ij} y_j$ (Matrix)
3. Stufe: ε_{ijk}

$$\int_{\text{Kugel}} dV = \int_0^2 dr \int_0^\pi d\vartheta \int_0^{2\pi} d\varphi \underbrace{|\det|}_{\substack{\text{Kugel: } r^2 \sin\vartheta \\ \text{Zylinder: } r}} = \frac{4}{3}\pi R^3$$